

# Hackneau Collection

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For Orchid growers wanting to understand how modern Cattleya were developed, "**American Cattleyas**" is the book for you. The book required years of research and interviews with many of the hybridizers involved in Cattleya hybridizing in the first half of the 20<sup>th</sup> Century. I still have a few copies available. The book contains 151 pp text with 70 pages of color photographs By Courtney T. Hackney, Hardback \$50. If you would like a copy please email [Hackneau@comcast.net](mailto:Hackneau@comcast.net) and a copy will be brought to the meeting for you.

## The Hackneau Collection

### Hackneau Hybrids

- 1) Rlc Murray Spencer 'Armroy's Dark Star' FCC/AOS x Rlc Fred S. Missbach 'Hackneau' = (Rlc Darci Hackney) – One parent of Murray Spencer is the famous Nigrella and the other a cross of two of the most famous cattleya hybrids ever made, Bonanza and Norman's Bay. It has produced great red flowers before. Here matched with my intensely pigmented purple-red and very flat Fred S. Missbach, I am seeing fragrant, amazingly flat flowers with excellent dark color on large flowers 4" pots \$25
- 2) Rlc Norman's Bay 'Lucile' FCC/AOS x Rlc Brunswick Gem 'Coral' - Famous clone of Norman's Bay matched with a clear, red Brunswick Gem from Australia. Brunswick Gem has C Horace as a parent and has perfect shape. Expect large, deeply colored flowers with large lip and excellent shape. Near blooming size in 4" pots \$25, once bloomed in 4" pots \$20, 6" pots \$30.
- 3) Rlc Mem. Roy Field x Rlc Brunswick Gem 'Coral' – Mem. Roy Field (Goldenzelle x Honolulu Sunset) brings both shape from Goldenzelle and brilliant color, from Honolulu Sunset to the cross. Brunswick Gem (Horace x Owen Holmes) has large red flowers with excellent shape from Horace. Expect fantastic shape and rich color ranging from yellow to red flowers in progeny. 4" \$20.
- 4) Rlc Darcy-Rose Campbell 'Aloha' x Rlc Midnight Rhapsody 'Hackneau' – 'Aloha' produces intense-yellow flowers with red lip, while Midnight's flowers are deep

- purple. 'Aloha' can also produce 5 or 6 flowers nicely spaced on a strong stem reminiscent of *C warszewiczii* in its background. Seedlings have been very vigorous. This type of cross can produce large, brilliant red flowers. 2" pots \$10, 4" pots \$20.
- 5) Rlc Heather's Gold 'Main Strike' x Rlc Carolina Splendor 'Carolina Flame' – Combining a perfect yellow from EFG with the rich red-purple color of Carolina Splendor. First to bloom was a nice orange color with excellent shape thanks to Goldenzelle in the ancestry. However, seedlings blooming with yellow and red flowers will also be found in this hybrid. 4" pots \$25.
- 6) Rlc Volcano Star 'Volcano Queen' FCC/AOS x Lc Higher Ground 'Hackneau' AM/AOS. Expect 3-4 huge, 6.5 – 7", flowers on an excellent stem thanks to Laelia anceps in Higher Ground's ancestry. Colors will range from crystalline white petals with a colored lip to blush pink flowers with a colored lip. 4" pots \$20.
- 7) Enc steinbachii
- 8) Orchidom x Karens
- 9) C Feuillati (*C leopoldii* *coerulea* x *C violacea* *coerulea* 'Hackneau') – Another archaic hybrid, first registered in 1897 before aseptic culture was introduced here made with *coerulea* parents. The first to bloom have not been *coerulea*, but instead richly tipped color. 4" pots \$20.
- 10) Enc Orchid Jungle x Enc tampensis
- 11) C Cruella x Ctt Chocolate Drop
- 12) Rlc Ports of Paradise (2N) 'Emerald Isle' FCC/AOS x Rlc Mem. Gladys Young (4N) 'Hackneau' – Large, good green cattleyas are hard to find. Ports of Paradise is an excellent parent for green Cattleyas. Combining it with my green-chartreuse 4N Gladys Young should produce green-chartreuse flowers with good form. Vigorous seedlings in 4" pots \$20.
- 13) Rlc Barbara Briggs x Rlc Mem Roselyn Reisman 'Mendenhall' AM/AOS – Expect giant flowers from this cross with good color and form. The Barbara Briggs (Rlc Mem. Crispin Rosales x Rlc Mem. Grant Eichler) was a first bloom seedlings that was 7" in natural spread with excellent shape. Roselyn Reisman is a classic hybrid from the 1960s and proven parent that produces huge dark lavender flowers. Seedlings are very vigorous. 2" pots \$10.
- 14) C Melody Fair 'Carol' HCC/AOS x self – In my opinion Melody Fair 'Carol' is the best semi-alba clone around. It is a cross of C Horace x Stephen Oliver Fouraker. Most of the original seedlings were well-shaped lavender, but two were pure white with an intensely colored fuchsia lip. A previous selfing of this clone produced only semi-alba clones, some with extraordinary shape better than the parent. 2" pots \$10, 4" pots \$20.

- 15) C Stephen Oliver Fouraker 'Elmhurst' HCC/AOS x Lc Higher Ground 'Hackneau' AM/AOS. The Classic pod parent was the best of this color form for many years and an excellent parent for semi-alba seedlings and the parent of Rlc Melody Fair. Expect more large flowers in the semi-alba color form. Flowers will be large on nice stems held above foliage with more open form thanks to the L anceps grandparent. This is a fast grower! Plants will be a little taller than the standard Cattleya. 4" pots \$20.
- 16) C guttata coerulea x Interglossa coerulea 'Hackneau' AM/AOS – The guttata pod parent is heavily spotted indigo. Expect a proportion of progeny to inherit spots from the *amethystoglossa* grandparent on a coerulea background and lip. Should have a high flower count on a nice stem. 2" pots \$15. 4" - \$25
- 17) C Maria Ozella 'Mendenhall' AM/AOS x Rlc Bryce Canyon 'Splendiferous' AM/AOS – Maria Ozella is one parent of the famous dark Rlc Edisto and Bryce Canyon a proven parent for well-shaped dark flowers, too. Expect brilliant, colored flowers from this cross. This is a parallel cross to Rlc Edisto using Bryce Canyon instead of Oconee. 2" pots \$10.
- 18) Rlc Heaven's Gate 'Crystelle' FCC/AOS x Rlc Carlos Magdiel '#1' – Heaven's Gate is a Krull-Smith hybrid and was recently upgraded to a much-deserved FCC by the AOS. Matched with an amazing hybrid from Stewarts Orchids expect deeply colored red-magenta flowers on an excellent stem. 4" pots \$20.
- 19) Rlc Margery Kekauoha 'Royalty' x Rlc Chia Lin 'New City' AM/AOS – Royalty is the perfect clonal name for this Mini-Purple cross with velvety, deep purple flowers. Chia Lin will increase the size of flowers from the smaller, but intensely deep purple 'Royalty.' Flowers should be 4-4 ½" in size. 2" pots \$15.
- 20) **[New Release]** Rlc Regal Red 'Paradise' x Rlc Carlos Magdiel '#2' – Striking red crossed with the dark magenta Carlos Magdiel will produce a range of colors in progeny, including some yellow clones. This clone of Carlos Magdiel has distinct dark flares. 2" pot \$10.
- 21) Rlc Mem. Roy Fields x Rlc Oconee 'Mendenhall' AM/AOS – Mem. Roy Fields is a Goldenzelle hybrid. Combined with the dependable Oconee will generate a range of color in hybrids from yellow to dark purple. Some clones will likely have better shape than Oconee thanks to the C Horace in the background of Mem. Roy Fields. 2" pots \$10.
- 22) **Rlc** Mem. Roy Fields x Rlc Raven Rock 'Hackneau' – The 'Hackneau' clone of Raven Rock (Rlc Owen Holmes x Edisto) is a deeply pigmented, brick red flower. Expect colors from orange to red with nice shape. In other hybrids 'Raven Rock' is producing incredibly colored flowers. 2" pots \$10.
- 23) Rlc Deesse 'Perfection' x C Schroder's Catt 'Colossus' - Deesse is a Classic hybrid registered in the 1940s by the famous French company Vacherott & Lecoufle and has

been used to produce beautiful pink and white hybrids with flowers noted for their large size. 'Colossus' was 7" in natural spread as a 1<sup>st</sup> bloom seedling. Schroder's Catt is a combination of C schroederiae 'SVO' AM/AOS with a large, classic white with a golden lip. Expect large, well-shaped flowers ranging from white to pink that should be very long lasting thanks to the schroederiae grandparent. 2" pots \$10.

- 24) Rlc George King 'Serendipity' AM/AOS x Rlc DiCiommo's Rainbow 'Waiomao' HCC/AOS – Expect a kaleidoscope of color from this hybrid. Both parents change color during the life of each flower, thanks to yellow pigment developing over varying densities of lavender in petals and sepals. One seedling will not be enough to appreciate this hybrid. Vigorous plants in 4" pots - \$20
- 25) C violacea 'Muse' FCC/AOS x C Circle of Life 'Spring Beauty' – C Circle of Life (4N) is a coccinea hybrid crossed with the famous 2N violacea 'Muse'. Violaacea tends to be a dominant parent, but the 4N Circle of Life pollen parent will exert more color to flowers in this hybrid. Seedlings appear to be reduced in size, so expecting small;- stature plants. 2" pot \$10.
- 26) **[New Release]** Rlc George King 'Southern Cross' x C Gaston Doin 'Red Bone' – Yellow mutant form of George King crossed with an unusual color form of an old primary hybrid with a vivid red stripe through the length of each petal. Will the stripe come through? 2" pot \$10.
- 27) **[New Release]** Rlc King Tut (Mem. Mario Lanza x C tenebrosa) 'Hackneau' x Rlc Tamara Morrison (Cornerstone x Raven Rock) 'Ben's Clone' – This cross is a rich mix of dark colored Cattleyas with a dab of Chocolate Drop. I made the King Tut hybrid specifically to cross it with a large, well-shaped, deeply pigmented Cattleya. 2" pot \$10.
- 28) **[New Release]** Rlc Ronald's Canyon 'Koko Head' AM/AOS x Rlc Pink Empress 'Ju Sen' AM/AOS. - I like Big Flowers and this cross will produce exactly that with the bonus of great color from Bryce Canyon a grandparent for both parents. Ronald's Canyon produces 7" plus flowers and the award description for 'Ju Sen' is over 8" flowers. 2" pots \$10.
- 29) **[New Release]** C Bonanza 'Valerie' x Rlc Norman's Bay 'Lucille' FCC/AOS. A remake of Rlc Memoria Crispin Rosales first registered in 1959 that combined the two best Cattleyas of the day. Together these two hybrids garnered more awards than any other standard Cattleya of the day. 'Valerie' was a tightly held clone that has a perfect lip that will add to 'Lucille's' great lip. It is unfortunate that almost all the great clones of Bonanza as well as its offspring Mem. Crispin Rosales were lost to virus. Get your own un-virusd clone of this classic Cattleya hybrid. 2" pot \$10.
- 30) **[New Release]** (Rlc Waikiki Splendor x Rlc George King) x (Rlc Oconee x C bicolor). - Lots of bright color on both sides of this cross. George King adds form and color to its

hybrids that is passed on to future generations. The C bicolor bifoliate grandparent should flatten flowers and add vigor to its seedlings. Some of these will have extraordinary shape too. 2" pot \$10.

- 31) **[New Release]** Rlc Chia Lin 'New City' AM/AOS x Rlc Lucinda S. Seale 'Bloody Hell' – The color of Bloody Hell is "blood red" and the flower itself very flat. There is a photo of it in Orchid Wiz. Expectation is for extraordinary color of flowers. I can't wait to see this cross flower. 2" pot \$15.
- 32) **[New Release]** Rlc Goldenzelle 'Sandra' AM/HOS x C Melody Fair 'Carol' HCC/AOS – One of the best yellow Cattleya hybrids crossed with one of the best semi-alba hybrids. With C Horace as a parent of both parents, great shape is guaranteed, but what color? Get a seedling and find out! 2" pot \$10.
- 33) Rlc Darcy-Rose Campbell 'Paradise' x Rlc Heather's Gold 'Main Strike' – Two excellent yellow parents, both with Goldenzelle as parents. These will be yellow with great shape. 2" pot \$10.
- 34) C Melody Fair 'Carol' HCC/AOS x C Mishima Flash – The cross will produce excellent white flowers with intense fuchsia-colored lips. Mishima Flash was named by a nursery in Japan with few seedlings leaving Japan. I made the same cross using the exact same parents. Mishima Flash has better color on the lip than Melody Fair, but great shape two. Every seedling should be excellent white with colored lips. 2" pots \$10.
- 35) Rlc Pastoral 'Innocence' AM/AOS x Lc Higher Ground 'Hackneau' AM/AOS – Pastoral is a classic white clone that appeared in a lavender cross. It produces large flowers and paired with the 7 ½" Higher Ground will produce more large flowers on progeny, albeit some will be blush colored with small dashes of color on the lip. Expect nice inflorescences that hold flowers above foliage. 2" pots \$10.

**Divisions of Select or Rare Classic Cattleyas** – These are from my personal collection many acquired over 40 years ago. I test for the two most common viruses, TMV and ODRV, but make no guarantees other than the plant tested negative. Viruses are sneaky little things. All do flower and appear clean. Most divisions are made in Spring or early summer. Recent divisions are listed as bare root, as I dry new divisions in pots with no media for a week or so. Others will already be potted.

- 36) B nodosa 'Hackneau' – Very large, flat flowers from a combination of 'Mendenhall' AM/AOS (87 points) x 'Susan Fuchs' FCC/AOS (91 points), two of the best forms of

- this species. The 'Mendenhall' clone is extremely flat and the 'Susan Fuchs' very large. The 'Hackneau' clone has the best of both. Bare root divisions \$100.
- 37) B nodosa 'Brecko-Nova' – Division of another large-flowered clone reputed to be 4N that arose from a selfing of 'Susan Fuchs' and is notable for its excellent stem, not typical of the species. Bare-root division (3-4 bulbs) \$80.
- 38) Rlc Pink Empress 'Ju-Sen' AM/AOS (Rlc Mt Hood x Rlc Bryce Canyon) – One of my favorite parents thanks to its large size and deep color that it passes on to its progeny. 6" pot, \$40.
- 39) Rlc Brunswick Gem 'Coral' – A hybrid registered and awarded an AM in Hawaii. Flowers have perfect shape from its Horace parent and red color from its Owen Holmes pod parent. This is an excellent parent. Tested clean! Very hard to find in the U.S. 5" pot \$200.
- 40) Rlc Burdekin Storm 'Midnight' – The name accurately describes the color of flowers. Impossible to find in the U.S. Division of mother plant, 6" pot \$\$750
- 41) Rlc Norman's Bay 'Lucile FCC/AOS – In my opinion, the finest clone of this famous British hybrid. Still a valuable parent if you can find it. Tested Clean. Division of mother plant 5" pot \$1000.
- 42) Rlc Malworth 'Orchidglade' FCC/AOS. Famous yellow hybrid from Jones and Scully. Small plant in 4" pot \$50.
- 43) Rl digbyana 'St Augustine' – An all green clone of this famous species with intensely frilled lip grows quickly into a large plant. Award quality for sure and valuable as a parent for making green hybrids. Bare root division 3+ bulbs \$75

## Other Cattleya Hybrids & Species

- 48) C quadricolor (syn choensis, el dorado) 'Mt Ito' – A species that goes by many names but is in the labiate group with large light lavender flowers noted for its large petals that typically lean forward in this species. This clone blooms with a light lavender blush when grown under high light and white when grown in lower light. A select clone from Japan in a small 3" pot \$15.
- 49) Rlc Hawaii Venture 'Dee' – Bright yellow flowers with great shape and flares on petals and sepals. Very easy to grow. Bare root divisions \$35.
- 50) Rlc Volcano Star 'Volcano Queen' FCC/AOS – A beautiful semi-alba clone from Akatsuka Orchids in Hawaii with dark colored lip and crystallizing petals and sepals. Bare root division, 4 bulbs \$45.
- 51) Rlc Sachiko Tsugawa 'Volcano Queen' x Rlc Takashi Akatsuka 'Volcano Sunshine' – I obtained a flask from Mori Akasuka where he combined one of the darkest cattleyas you will ever see with a striking yellow cattleya. 6" pots \$35.
- 52) C trianaei 'Overachiever' – Division of my favorite trianaei not because it is the largest or best shaped but because it is a great grower that produces very flat flowers for the species. Originally a gift from Bill Rogerson that has now been in my collection 25 years. Bare Root division \$35.
- 53) Rlc Goldenzelle x C harrisoniana – Yellow to bronze flowers with yellow lip. 5" pot \$20.
- 54) C Pink Treasure x Ctt Orchidglade – Interesting combination of parents. Unbloomed! 4" pot \$15
- 55) C Princess Buttercup (C Beaufort x C aurantiaca) – Another seedling I found on a bench. I flowered over 50 of this cross. All were yellow with varying color on lips, except for two red clones. They are vigorous growers. 3" pot (blooming size) \$20.
- 56) Rlc Goldenzelle 'Promised Land' AM/AOS – Chartreuse color form of this famous hybrid. Small division in 4" pot \$15.
- 57) Rlc Teruo Nagai ( Rlc Mary Edell Bachrach x Oconee 'Mendenhall') – Two different clones available, one a nice red and the other a division of one of my select clones but I don't know what color. Likely orange-red. 5 or 6" pots \$45.

- 61) Rlc Allen Condo ('Joe's Beauty' x 'Hackneau' HCC/AOS) – Sib cross of two nice clones of the famous bifoliate hybrid. This clone has good color with a few spots. 4" pot \$25.
- 62) Rlc Golf Green 'Hair Pig' (Moscombe x Rl digbyana – Unusual green flowers in that the petals are fimbriated like the lip. Occasionally, the lip has a dash of color but the rest of the large flowers are green. Excellent grower! Four bulb bare-root division, \$35.
- 63) Rlc Darci Hackney (Rlc Murray Spencer x Rlc Fred S. Misbach. This is my cross, all of which have produced, large dark flowers. 6" established clone \$35.
- 64) C Inconceivable (C Emily Clarkson x C LuPaul) – An extremely vigorous hybrid that has heads of flowers in a range of colors from yellow through red-orange. There was even a white clone, all with colorful lips. A few had stripped venation on petals. Plants are semi-miniature and produce a dense set of pseudobulbs blooming at the same time. Mature plant in 5" pot. \$40.
- 65) Vnfra Fiftieth Anniversary (Bc Richard Mueller x Ept magnoliae) – Cute "epicatt" with heads of yellow star shaped flowers on small brassavola-like pseudobulbs. A hybrid made using a South Carolina clone of a species found in Florida. Grows best mounted or in a basket. Bare root division \$25.

***Coerulea Cattleya species & Hybrids*** – For more than a decade I have been studying the coerulea (blue) color forms of cattleyas and acquiring every hybrid I could find where the goal was to produce more coerulea cattleyas. Unfortunately, many did not produce the coerulea color form, but information from those hybrids has provided data that allows me to know when a hybrid will be the coerulea color. Also listed are clones that have flowered with the coerulea color, while seedlings should be coerulea based on my research. See #s12 and 17 for crosses bred to be coerulea.

- 67) C Hint O' Blue 'St Augustine' – Beautiful coerulea flowers relatively large for the coerulea color form thanks to the mossiae parent. Bare Root division \$50.

## Other Orchids

- 68) V roxbergii 'Breckenridge' (syn tessellata) – This is now considered a form of V tessellate, but its growth is different in that it almost never goes out of bloom all

summer. Petals and sepals are tan colored with dark tessellations and a blue lip. – Top cutting and blooming size \$50.

- 71)** Darwinara Charm HCC/AOS – Miniature indigo colored vandaceous hybrid. Charming (Neofinitia x vanda hybrid). Basal cuttings. \$40
- 72)** Pholidota imbricata – A fun orchid to grow into a mature plant. Growth is similar to Dendrochilum that prefers cattleya conditions to bloom well. It quickly grows in to a clump that produces lots of upright inflorescences that produce lots of tiny yellow cupped flowers on a stem. Bare root divisions \$25.
- 73)** Dendrochilum longifolium – Beautiful species from Indonesia, Borneo, Malasia with 40 to 50 yellow flowers in upright stems. Grows well in Phalaenopsis light and likes to be wet like Bulbophyllums. Bare root divisions \$35.
- 74)** Dendrochilum arachnites – A species from the Philippines that has 30 or more yellowish flowers on an upright stem. Easy to grow under low light with lots of water. Bare root divisions \$35
- 75)** Bulb echinolabium 'Hackneau' – This species has one of the largest flowers in the genus and this clone has one of the largest for the species. 5" pot \$75.
- 76)** Bulb Grace Thoms (echinolabium x paluence) – A hybrid I made trying to increase flower count of an Echinolabium-like flower. Bill Thoms also made the same cross, but once told me that seedling from my cross looked slightly different. Small division from one of the clones I kept from my cross in 3" pot, \$15.
- 77)** Bulb dearei – An easy to grow species found on several islands in the Indo-Pacific with large yellow flowers. Just give it lots of water and Phalaenopsis level light. Bare root 3+ bulbs \$30.